

When signaling with Morse code a dash is 1 second long and a dot is half to a second long.

Morse Code

| | |
|----------|---------|
| alpha | ● - |
| bravo | - ● ● ● |
| Charlie | - ● - ● |
| delta | - ● ● |
| echo | ● |
| foxtrot | ● ● - ● |
| golf | - - ● |
| hotel | ● ● ● ● |
| India | ● ● |
| Juliet | ● - - - |
| kilo | - ● - |
| lima | ● - ● ● |
| mike | - - |
| November | - ● |
| Oscar | - - - |
| papa | ● - - ● |
| Quebec | - - ● - |
| Romeo | ● - ● |
| sierra | ● ● ● |
| tango | - |
| uniform | ● ● - |
| victor | ● ● ● - |
| whiskey | ● - - |
| x-ray | - ● ● - |
| Yankee | - ● - - |
| Zulu | - - ● ● |

| | |
|--------|-----------|
| one | ● - - - - |
| two | ● ● - - - |
| tree | ● ● ● - - |
| fo-war | ● ● ● ● - |
| fife | ● ● ● ● ● |
| six | - ● ● ● ● |
| seven | - - ● ● ● |
| eight | - - - ● ● |
| niner | - - - - ● |
| zero | - - - - - |

ground to air signals

| | |
|-----|-----------------------------|
| I | require a doctor |
| II | require medical supplies |
| ← | traveling in this direction |
| Y | affirmative |
| N | negative |
| F | need food and or water |
| □ | need map & compass |
| △ | it is safe to land here |
| X | unable to proceed |
| L L | all is well |
| L | need fuel and oil |
| J L | not understood |

Ground to air signals should be 25 feet long.